

# Script it!

Basics to automate IBM WebSphere  
administration



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# About Me

Christoph Stöttner

IBM Software Consultant at Fritz & Macziol  
Specialized in the IBM Connections and IBM Domino  
Infrastructure  
Bavarian  
Linux and Scripting Lover, Blogger  
Speaker at:



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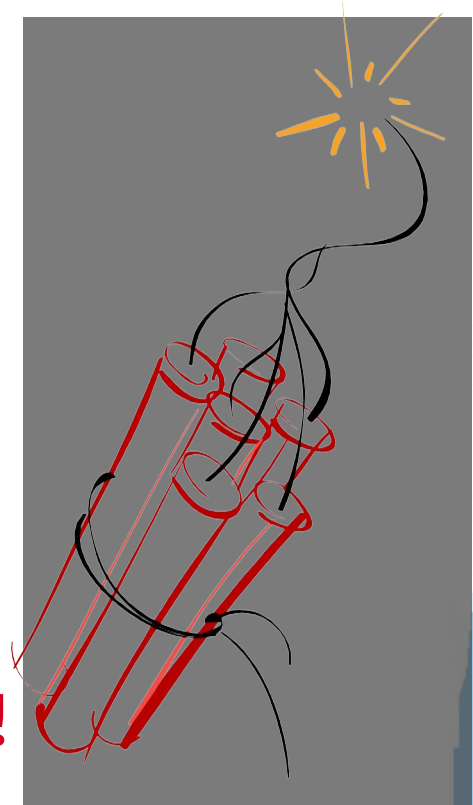
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Christoph Stöttner - a stoeps



# Disclaimer

- With scripts
  - Shell / BASH / ZSH / KSH / SH
  - Jython / JACL
  - Powershell / Batch / VB
- You can...
  - save a lot of time!
  - **change tons of stuff in seconds!**



**Use all scripts i show in this slides or you download from my repositories  
WITHOUT WARRANTY and on your own risk!**

# I'm Not A Developer

- but even as an Admin, i can read and write JYTHON
- Code is not beautiful, but it works
- Will provide you the basics to create scripts the next 20 minutes

# WEBSPHERE BASICS

# Integrated Solution Console



## Global security

Use this panel to configure administration and the default application security policy. This security configuration applies to the security functions and is used as a default security policy for user applications. Security domains can be defined to override and customize the applications.

[Security Configuration Wizard](#)

[Security Configuration Report](#)

## Administrative security

- ☒ Enable administrative security
  - [Administrative user roles](#)
  - [Administrative group roles](#)
  - [Administrative authentication](#)

## Application security

- ☒ Enable application security

## Java 2 security

- ☐ Use Java 2 security to restrict application access to local resources
  - ☐ Warn if applications are granted custom permissions
  - ☐ Restrict access to resource authentication data

## User account repository

Realm name  
defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition  
Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

## Authentication

Authentication mechanism

- ☒ [LTPA](#)
- ☐ Kerberos and LTPA
  - [Kerberos configuration](#)
  - [Authentication cache set](#)

- ☒ Web and SIP security
- ☒ RMI/IIOP security
- ☒ Java Authentication and Authorization Service
  - ☐ Enable Java Authentication and Authorization Service
    - [Providers](#)
  - ☐ Use realm-qualified users

- [Security domains](#)
- [External authorization](#)
- [Programmatic session](#)
- [Custom properties](#)



# Integrated Solution Console (2)

- Browserbased GUI for IBM WebSphere Application Server
- Mouse pointer runs miles during a Connections Installation
  - ~~Some~~ tasks are boring
  - Performance Tuning of DataSources
  - Setting Security Roles on Applications  
(Connections + FEB + CCM = 24 Apps)



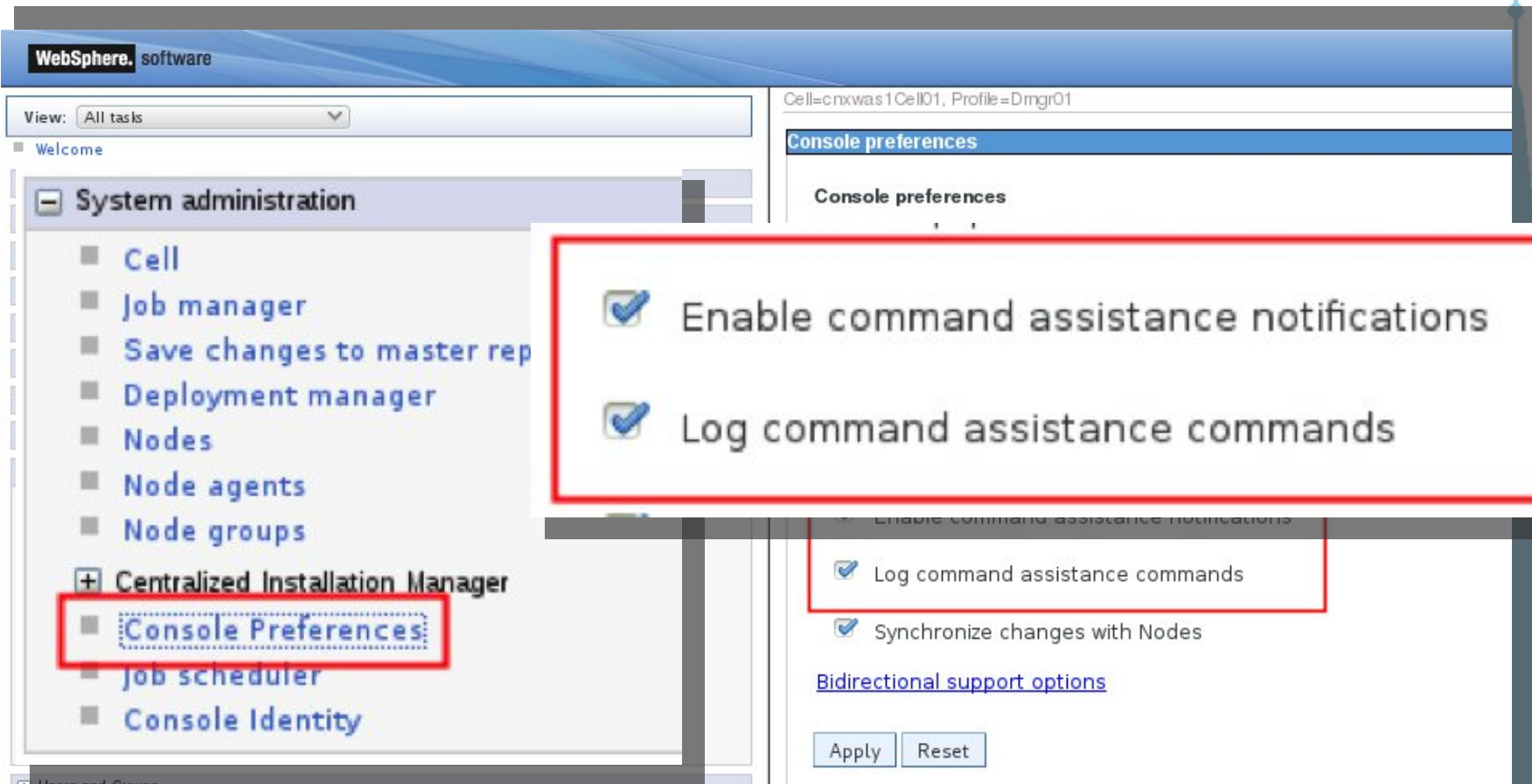
# wsadmin

- seems often complicated at first look
- long case sensitiv commands
- within Linux no history to recall commands
- default language: JACL (depricated)
- Use a Cheatsheet with often used commands



# WEBSPHERE SCRIPTING

# Get Jython Commands



# Command Assistance Notification

The screenshot shows the IBM AConnections console interface. At the top, there's a blue header bar with "Welcome AConnections", "Help", "Logout", and the IBM logo. Below the header, there's a main content area. On the right side, there's a "Help" sidebar. The sidebar contains sections for "Field help", "Page help", and "Command Assistance". The "Command Assistance" section is highlighted with a red box and contains a link: "View administrative scripting command for last action". A red arrow points from this link to a notification box in the main content area. The notification box is titled "Administrative Scripting Commands - Mozilla Firefox" and shows the URL "https://cnxwas1.stoops.local:9043/ibm/console/com.ibm.ws.console.core.command...". Below the URL, there's a list of "Administrative Scripting Commands".

Welcome AConnections Help Logout IBM

Close page

Help

Field help  
For field help information, select a field label or list marker when the help cursor is displayed.

Page help  
[More information about this page](#)

Command Assistance  
[View administrative scripting command for last action](#)

Administrative Scripting Commands - Mozilla Firefox

https://cnxwas1.stoops.local:9043/ibm/console/com.ibm.ws.console.core.command...

Administrative Scripting Commands

## Administrative Scripting Command

# Note that scripting list commands may generate more information than is displayed by the administrative console because the console generally filters with respect to scope, templates, and built-in entries.

```
AdminConfig.list('DataSource', AdminConfig.getid( '/Cell:cnxwas1 Cell01/'))
```

# Log Command Assistance Commands

- \$WAS\_HOME/profiles/Dmgr01/logs/dmgr/  
commandAssistanceJythonCommands\_username.log

```
1 AdminConfig.list('ServerCluster', AdminConfig.getid( '/Cell:cnxwas1Cell01/' ))
2
3 # [9/20/13 12:45:36:204 CEST] WebSphere application server clusters
4 AdminControl.invoke( 'WebSphere:name=InfraCluster,process=dmgr,
5 platform=common,node=cnxwas1CellManager01,version=8.0.0.5,type=Cluster,
6 mbeanIdentifier=InfraCluster,cell=cnxwas1Cell01,spec=1.0', 'rippleStart' )
7
8 # Note that scripting list commands may generate more information than is
9 # displayed by the administrative console because the console generally filters
10 # with respect to scope, templates, and built-in entries.
11
12 # [9/22/13 19:09:43:718 CEST] DataSource
13 AdminConfig.list('DataSource', AdminConfig.getid( '/Cell:cnxwas1Cell01/' ))
```

# Make Scripts Portable

- Command assistance contains hardcoded
  - cell
  - server
  - nodename
- Change them to port to other hosts!
- So fill these points is the biggest issue!
  - Solution: be patient



# wsadmin - Command Line

- execute wsadmin in Deployment Manager bin

```
cd $WAS_HOME/profiles/Dmgr01/bin
```

- Linux | AIX

```
./wsadmin.sh -lang {jython | jac1} -username wasadmin -password password
```

- Windows

```
wsadmin.bat -lang {jython | jac1} -username wasadmin -password password
```

- create Alias or Shell Variable

```
alias wsadmin='cd {WAS_HOME}/profiles/Dmgr01/bin;./wsadmin.sh -lang jython'
```



# wsadmin / jython / python

- Test your commands in the built-in shell

```
[root@cnxwas1 ~]# wsadmin
WASX7209I: Connected to process "dmgr" on node cnxwas1CellManager01 using SO
AP connector; The type of process is: DeploymentManager
WASX7031I: For help, enter: "print Help.help()"
wsadmin>AdminControl.getCell()
'cnxwas1Cell01'
wsadmin>print 1+1
2
wsadmin>test = "My test string"
wsadmin>print test
My test string
wsadmin>
```

# wsadmin – WebSphere Tasks

- `AdminControl.getCell()`
  - print the cellname of your environment
- `AdminTask.listServers()`
  - List all servers (nodeagents, dmgr, appserver, webserver)
- `AdminTask.listServers('[-serverType APPLICATION_SERVER]')`
  - List of all Enterprise Application Servers
- `AdminApp.list()`
  - List of all installed applications
- `AdminConfig.getid('/DataSource: blogs/')`
  - access DataSource ID BLOGS
- `AdminConfig.save()`
  - save configuration, without all changes are lost after closing wsadmin

# wsadmin - Connections Tasks

- `execfile("connectionsConfig.py")`
- `execfile("applicationAdmin.py")`
- `FilesPolicyService.add(title, size)`
- `CommunitiesService.moveCommunityToSubcommunity(comm_id_parent, comm_id)`
- `synchAllNodes()`

# JYTHON BASICS

# Jython

- Version 2.5.2 included in wsadmin
  - Functions of Python 2.7 or 3.x will not work!
- Grouping of code (functions, if ...) without brackets
  - indent of 4 spaces
  - problems with tabs on Windows
    - replace tabs with 4 spaces (editor settings)

# Jython

- Variables can be declared without type
  - String
    - `variable1 = "This is a string"`
  - Integer
    - `variable2 = 1`
  - Float
    - `variable3 = 1.2`
- Comments with `#`

# Jython Lists and Dictionaries

- List

```
1 #List
2 wsadmin>dbs = ['activities', 'blogs', 'communities', 'dogear', 'files', 'forum']
3 wsadmin>dbs[1]
4 'blogs'
```

- Dictionary

```
1 # Dictionary with Performance Data
2 wsadmin>minConnections = {'activities':1, 'blogs':1, 'communities':10, 'dogear':1}
3 wsadmin>maxConnections = {'activities':50, 'blogs':250, 'communities':200}
4 wsadmin>maxConnections
5 {'communities': 200, 'activities': 50, 'blogs': 250}
6 wsadmin>maxConnections.keys()
7 ['communities', 'activities', 'blogs']
8 wsadmin>maxConnections.values()
9 [200, 50, 250]
10 wsadmin>maxConnections['blogs']
11 250
```



# Some more

- if

```
if x < 10 :  
    print " is smaller than 10"  
elif x == 10 :  
    print " is equal to 10"  
else :  
    print " is bigger than 10"
```

- for

```
1 # For Loops  
2 dbs = ['activities', 'blogs', 'communities', 'dogear', 'files', 'forum', 'homepage']  
3 for db in dbs: #loop through databases  
4     print "Database %s" % db
```

# PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES

# Combine Commands

- Let's create the first script
- Update VersionStamp in lotusconnections-config.xml
- What would you do within wsadmin:
  - `execfile("connectionsConfig.py")`
  - `LCConfigService.checkOutConfig('D:\\temp', 'cnxwas1Cell01')`
  - `LCConfigService.updateConfig('versionStamp', "")`
  - `LCConfigService.checkInConfig('D:\\temp', 'cnxwas1Cell01')`
  - `synchAllNodes()`

# Combine Commands (2)

- We have to use 2 variables for path and cellname

```
cellname = AdminControl.getCell()  
path = raw_input('Please type in a temporary directoy path: ')  
  
execfile('connectionsConfig.py')  
LCConfigService.checkOutConfig(path, cellname)  
LCConfigService.updateConfig('versionStamp', "")  
LCConfigService.checkInConfig(path, cellname)  
synchAllNodes()
```

# J2EE Backup

```
Role: search-admin  
Everyone?: No  
All authenticated?: No  
Mapped users: AConnections|wasadmin  
Mapped groups: CNXAdmins  
All authenticated in trusted realms?: No
```

```
Mapped users access ids: user:defaultWIMFileBasedRealm/CN=Admin Connections,OU=users,O=stoeps|user:defaultWIMFileBasedRealm/uid=wasadmin,o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm  
Mapped groups access ids: group:defaultWIMFileBasedRealm/CN=CNXAdmins
```

# Create a backup of J2EE Roles

- Get a list of all installed applications
  - AdminApp.list()
    - String with \n after each app
    - split to get a python list with splitline()
- Print information of J2EE Roles
  - AdminApp.view( 'BLOGS', "-MapRolesToUsers" )
- create a file, open for writing
  - my\_file = open( /tmp/doc1.txt, 'w' )
- write information to file
  - myfile.write( ' Text to write here' )

# Create a backup of J2EE Roles (2)

- Put it together

```
path = raw_input( "Please provide a path for your backup files: " )
appsList = AdminApp.list().splitlines()

for app in appsList:
    filename = path + "/" + app + ".txt"
    print "Backup of " + app + " security roles saved to " + filename
    my_file = open( filename, 'w' )
    my_file.write( AdminApp.view( app, "-MapRolesToUsers" ) )
    my_file.flush
    my_file.close()
```

- More details? Have a look at ...



# COMMUNITY SCRIPTS

# Community Scripts

- Download links in the end of this presentation
- Useful Scripts
- New version ([github.com/stoeps13/ibmcmnx2](https://github.com/stoeps13/ibmcmnx2))
  - all scripts moved to a subfolder
  - using a properties-file to get save time
- Integrated menu

# Installation

- Extract zip to DMGR/bin
- all files are in subfolder ibmcnx
  - rename ibmcnx\_sample.properties to ibmcnx.properties
  - edit ibmcnx.properties
    - check j2ee.\* (used for setting security roles)
    - db\* (DB Host, User and Password)
    - Values within [Tuning] are copied from IBM Connections Performance Tuning Guide

# Load DB2 JDBC Driver

- Linux
  - create wasuserscript.sh
    - export WAS\_EXT\_DIRS=\$WAS\_EXT\_DIRS:/opt/IBM/JDBC
  - export WAS\_USER\_SCRIPT=wasuserscript.sh
    - before starting wsadmin!
- Windows
  - edit setupCmdLine.bat (dmgr\bin)
  - add jdbc path at WAS\_EXT\_DIRS

# ibmcnx.properties

```
15  [Generic]
16  # Variables for Usermapping, add multiple Users/Groups with |
17  j2ee.cnxwasadmin = wasadmin
18  j2ee.cnxadmin = AConnections
19  j2ee.cnxmoderators = AConnections
20  j2ee.cnxmetrics = AConnections
21  j2ee.econnmobile = Aconnections
22  # Variables for Groupmapping
23  j2ee.cnxadmingroup = cnxAdmins
24  j2ee.cnxmoderatorgroup = cnxAdmins
25  j2ee.cnxmetricsgroup = cnxAdmins
26  j2ee.cnxmobilegroup = cnxAdmins
27
28  [Database]
29  dbUser = lcuser
30  dbPassword = password
31  dbHost = cnxwin.stoepe.local
32  dbPort = 50000
33  dbName = PEOPLEDB
```

# Access Properties

- Getting a value from properties

```
import ConfigParser
configParser = ConfigParser.ConfigParser()
configFilePath = r'ibmcnx/ibmcnx.properties'          # File with properties
configParser.read( configFilePath )                    # Open properties file
variable = configParser.get( 'Database', 'dbUser' )  # get value of dbUser in part [Database]
```

# Get A List Of All Servers

- Class to get a list of servers

```
import ibmcnx.appServer

WS1 = ibmcnx.appServer.WasServers()

for count in range(WS1.serverNum):
    jvm = WS1.jvm[count]
    cell = WS1.cell[count]
    node = WS1.node[count]
    servername = WS1.serverName[count]
    print cell + " " + node + " " + servername
```

```
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinCogNode03 nodeagent
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinCogNode03 cognos_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode01 nodeagent
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode01 Cluster1_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode01 Cluster2_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode01 InfraCluster_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode02 ConversionCluster_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode02 nodeagent
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode02 ViewerCluster_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinNode02 DocsCluster_server1
cnxwinCell101 cnxwinCellManager01 dmgr
```



# ibmcnx/functions.py

- Collections of functions used within the scripts
- `import ibmcnx.functions`
- `ibmcnx.functions.checkBackupPath( path )`
  - checks if path available or create it
- `ibmcnx.functions.getDSId( dbname )`
  - returns DataSource ID of dbname
  - required to change DataSource Settings

# DEMO



# RESSOURCES

# Documentation

- Community Scripts
  - <http://scripting101.org>
- Blogs
  - <http://www.stoepts.de>
  - <http://kbild.ch>
  - <http://www.socialshazza.com>

# Links

- Learn Jython / Python
  - <http://www.jython.org/jythonbook/en/1.0/>
  - <http://www.jython.org/docs/index.html>
- Books
  - **WebSphere Application Server Administration Using Jython** (2009)  
Authors: Robert A. Gibson, Arthur Kevin McGrath and Noel J. Bergman
  - **The Definitive Guide to Jython: Python for the Java Platform** (2010)  
Authors: Josh Juneau, Frank Wierzbicki, Leo Soto and Victor Ng
- Learn Python (similar to Jython)
  - Great online courses on <http://www.codecademy.com/> (Python, API, JavaScript)
  - <http://learnpythonthehardway.org/book/>

# Download Scripts

- <http://github.com/stoeps13/ibmcmnx2>
- <http://github.com/stoeps13/ibmcmnxscripting>
- <http://openntf.org/main.nsf/project.xsp?r=project/Administration%20Scripts%20for%20WebSphere>

# THANK YOU

christophstoettner  
www.stoeps.de  
scripting101.org  
github.com/stoeps13  
christoph.stoettner@stoeps.de  
twitter.com/stoeps  
facebook.com/christoph.stoettner  
www.stoeps.de/+  
slideshare.net/ChristophStoettner  
linkedin.com/pub/christoph-stoettner/13/30a/2b3/  
xing.com/profile/Christoph\_Stoettner  
about.me/stoeps

Christoph Stöttner  
IBM Software Consultant  
Fritz & Macziol GmbH  
[www.fum.de](http://www.fum.de)  
[cstoettner@fum.de](mailto:cstoettner@fum.de)